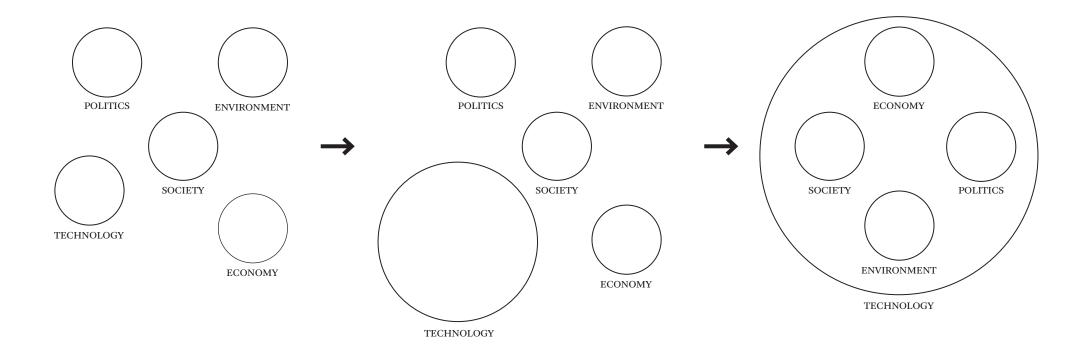
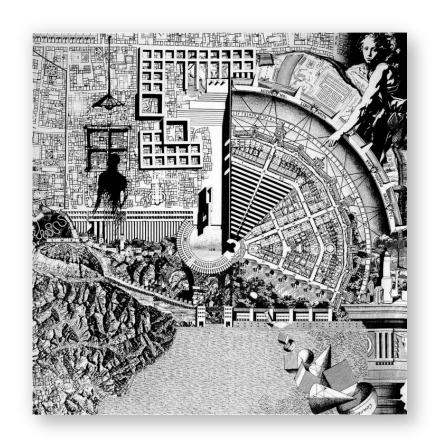
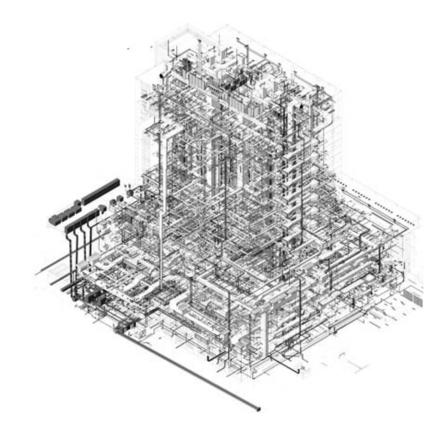


THE DEMOLITION IS INSIDE THE BUILDING ITSELF, BECOMING AN AUTOPLASTIC MOMENT, THE PARADIGM IS THE DIGITAL ARCHITECTURE.



Technology as the dominant force in the contemporary context as stated by Agamben





Alloplastic Demolition in the τέχνη Age: demolition as creative usage

Autoplastic Demolition in the Technology Age: demolition as command

HARDWOOD WINDOWS 50

STEEL WINDOWS 50

COPPER PIPEWORK 47

ALUMINIUM WINDOWS 44

STRUCTURAL GLASS CURTAIN WALLING 43

ALUMINIUM DECKING TO FLAT ROOF 39

COMPOSITE CLADDING SYSTEM 38

INSULATION TO FLAT ROOF 36

SOFTWOOD WINDOWS 36

INTERNAL GLASS DOOR 29

RADIATORS 29

LIGHT SWITCH 27

SPRINKLER HEAD 26

SUSPENDED CEILINGS 24

INTERNAL FLEXIBLE DOOR 18

AIR-CONDITIONING CHILLER 17

AIR-CONDITIONING HEATER 17

VINYL SHEET FLOOR COVERING 17

AIR-CONDITIONING FAN 15

CARPET FLOOR COVERING 13

PAINT 5 WALL PAPER 4

FLUORESCENT TUBE 4

INCANDESCENT LIGHT BULB 2

FOUNDATIONS 110 TIMBER JOISTS 90

BRICKWORK 86

DKICKWOKK 60

TIMBER PITCHED ROOF 84

STEEL FRAME 83

CONCRETE FRAME 81

PRECAST CONCRETE SLAB 78

CONCRETE STAIRS 74

STEEL AND REINFORCED CONCRETE FLOOR 71

TIMBER FRAME 69

SOFTWOOD STAIRS 64

TILE COVERING TO PITCHED ROOF 64

COPPER SHEET COVERING 63

STEEL STAIRS 59

CHIPBOARD DECKING TO TIMBER JOISTS 51

0 25 years highest rate of obsolescence highest rate of demolition

75 years

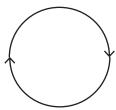
100 years

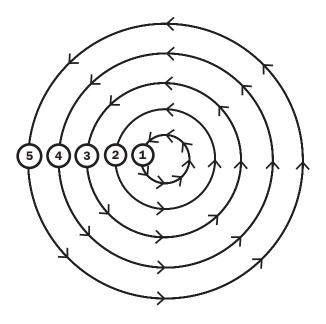
slowest rate of obsolescence slowest rate of demolition



Technology enters the building Assemblage of failures

50 years





- (1) Objects (2) Plan
- (3) Services
- (4) Skin
- (5) Structure

A building can be understood as a assemblage of systems with various rate of technological obsolescence.

Source: Stewart Brand, How Buildings Learn.

HEALTHCARE

OFFICES

INDUSTRIAL

0.73

0.51

0.32

RETAIL 0.79

RECREATIONAL 0.58

EDUCATIONAL

0.45

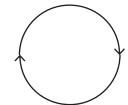
CIVIC 0.37

RESIDENTIAL 0.25

MONUMENTS 0.18

highest rate of obsolescence highest rate of demolition dependancy on technology

slowest rate of obsolescence slowest rate of demolition



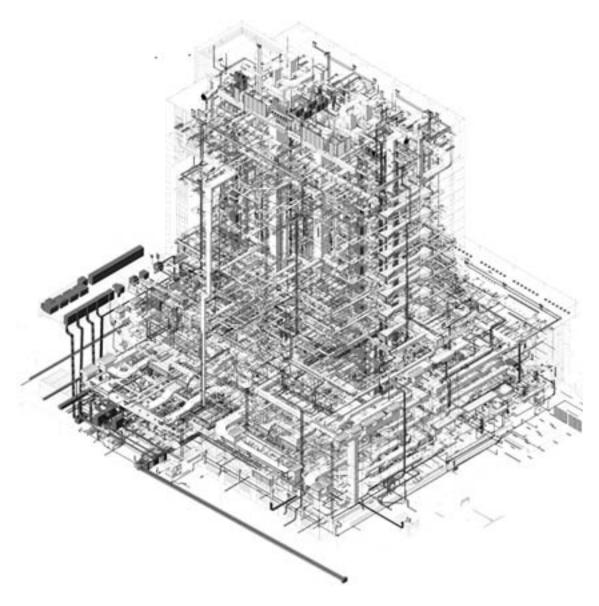


ON ARCHETYPES AND BUILDING ADAPTIVE REUSE

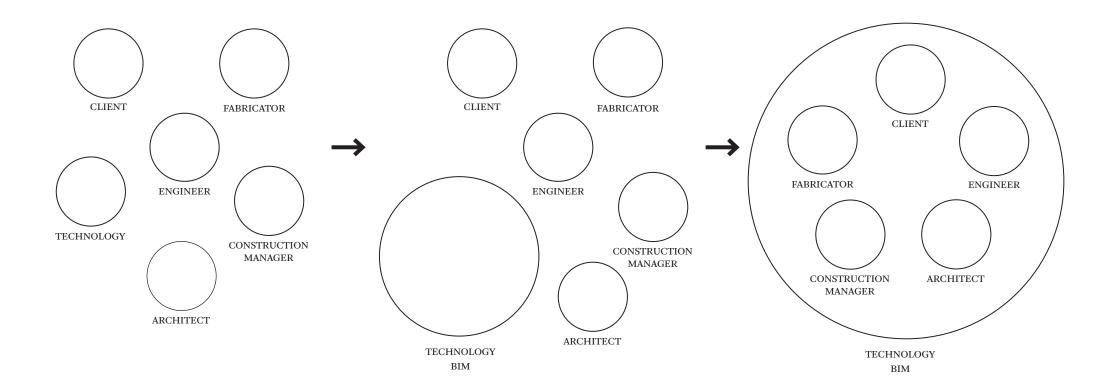
Professor Craig Langston, School of Sustainable Development, Bond University, Gold Coast

Westdale Mall: Cedar Rapids, IA	Hampton Square Mall / Hampton Towne	Fashion Center: Paramus, NJ	Midtown Plaza: Rochester, NY	Oregon
Kansas	Center: Essexville, MI	Flemington Mall: Flemington, NJ	Rainbow Mall: Niagara Falls, NY	Eastport Plaza: Portland, OR
(Please note: The Kansas City Metro encom-	Livonia Mall: Livonia (Detroit), MI	Mall at IV: Paramus, NJ [offsite]	Seneca Mall: Buffalo (West Seneca), NY	Jantzen Beach Mall: Portland, OR
passes both Kansas and Missouri)	Maple Hill Mall: Kalamazoo, MI	Manalapan Mall: Manalapan, NJ	Summit Park Mall: Wheatfield (Niagara Falls),	Mall 205: Portland, OR
Hutchinson Mall: Hutchinson, KS	Marquette Mall: Marquette, MI	Princeton Forrestal Village: Princeton, NJ	NY	
Mid-State Mall: Salina, KS	Northland Center Mall: Southfield (Detroit),	Seaview Square: Ocean Township, NJ		Pennsylvania
Mission Center / Mission Center Mall: KC Me-	MI	Shore Mall: Egg Harbor Township, NJ	North Carolina	Allegheny Center Mall: Pittsburgh, PA
tro (Mission, KS)	North Kent Mall: Grand Rapids, MI	The Mall at Fashion Place: North Brunswick, NJ	Becker Village Mall: Roanoke Rapids, NC (from	Camp Hill Mall: Camp Hill (Harrisburg), PA
Newton Factory Outlet Mall: Newton, KS	Summit Place Mall / Pontiac Mall: Water-	Wayne Hills Mall: Wayne, NJ	external web site)	Carlisle Plaza Mall: Carlisle, PA
Riverfront Outlet Mall: Lawrence, KS	ford, MI	Wayne Towne Center: Wayne, NJ	Biltmore Square: Asheville, NC	Cedarbrook Mall: Wyncote (Philadelphia), PA
The Mall: Hays, KS	The Orchards Mall: Benton Harbor, MI	Willingboro (Levittown) Plaza: Levittown, NJ	Burlington Square Mall: Burlington, NC	Century III Mall: Pittsburgh, PA
Metcalf South Shopping Center: Overland Park,	Universal Mall / Universal City: Warren, MI	New Mexico	Carolina Circle Mall: Greensboro, NC [offsite]	Clearfield Mall: Clearfield, PA
KS (KC Metro)	Wonderland Mall: Livonia (Detroit), MI	Winrock Center: Albuquerque, NM	Carolina East Mall: Greenville, NC	Columbia Mall: Bloomsburg, PA
Kentucky	Minnesota	New York	Eastland Mall: Charlotte, NC	Delco Plaza Mall: York, PA
Kyova Mall: Ashland, KY	Apache Plaza: St Anthony Village (Min-	Capital District of New York	Eastridge Mall: Gastonia, NC	Eastland Mall: North Versailles, PA
Lexington Mall: Lexington, KY	neapolis), MN	Amsterdam Mall: Amsterdam, NY	Founders Hall: Charlotte, NC	Gallery At Market East: Philadephia, PA
Lincoln Mall: Owensboro, KY Turfland Mall: Lexington, KY	Brookdale Mall: Brooklyn Center, MN The Conservatory: Minneapolis, MN	Aviation Mall: Queensbury / Glens Falls, NY Clifton Country Mall / Park Center: Clifton	Innsbruck Mall: Asheville, NC Northpark Mall: Charlotte, NC	Greengate Mall: Hempfield, PA Highlands Mall: Natrona Heights, PA
Western Kentucky Factory Outlet Center: Eddy-	Bandana Square: St Paul, MN	Park, NY	Salisbury Mall: Salisbury, NC	MacDade Mall: Holmes, PA [offsite]
ville, KY	Knollwood Mall: St Louis Park, MN	Cohoes Commons: Cohoes, NY	Signal Hill Mall: Statesville, NC	MJ Mall: Carlisle, PA
Louisiana	Westridge Mall: Fergus Falls, MN	Johnstown Mall: Johnstown, NY	South Square Mall: Durham, NC	Monroeville Mall: Monroeville / Pittsburgh,
Belle Promenade: Marrero (New Orleans), LA	Mississippi	Latham Circle Mall: Latham, NY	Southgate Mall: Elizabeth City, NC	PA
Bon Marche Mall: Baton Rouge, LA	Jackson Mall: Jackson, MS	Malta Mall, Round Lake/Malta, NY	Tryon Mall: Charlotte, NC	North Hills Village Mall: Pittsburgh, PA
Cortana Mall: Baton Rouge, LA	Metro Center: Jackson, MS	Mohawk Mall, Schenectady, NY	Wilson Mall: Wilson, NC	North Mall: York, PA
New Orleans Centre: New Orleans, LA	Sawmill Square Mall: Laurel, MS	Northway Mall, Albany, NY	···	Northway Mall: Pittsburgh, PA
Oakwood Mall: New Orleans, LA	Singing River Mall: Gautier, MS	Saratoga Mall, Wilton/Saratoga, NY	Ohio	Parkway Center Mall: Pittsburgh, PA
The Plaza at Lake Forest: New Orleans, LA	Village Fair Mall: Meridian, MS	The Hudson Valley	American Mall: Lima, OH	Pittsburgh Mills: Tarentum, PA
,	Missouri	Apollo Plaza: Monticello, NY	Arcade Square: Dayton, OH	Richland Mall: Johnstown, PA
South Park Mall: Shreveport, LA	(Please note: The Kansas City Metro encom-	Dutchess Mall: Fishkill, NY	Beechmont Mall: Cincinnati, OH	Schuylkill Mall: Frackville, PA
Twin City Mall: Monroe, LA	passes both Kansas and Missouri)	Galleria at Crystal Run: Middletown, NY	City Centre Mart: Middleton, OH	Station Mall: Altoona, PA
Maine	Antioch Shopping Center: North Kansas	Hudson Valley Mall: Kingston, NY	Columbus City Center: Columbus, OH	Steamtown Mall / The Mall at Steamtown:
Auburn Mall: Auburn, ME	City, MO (KC Metro)	Kings Mall: Kingston, NY	Euclid Square Mall: Euclid, Ohio	Scranton, PA
Maryland	Bannister Mall: Kansas City, MO (KC Metro)	Mall At New Rochelle: New Rochelle, NY	Forest Fair Mall: Cincinnati , OH	Village Mall: Hatboro, PA
Allentown Outlet Mall: Morningside (near	Blue Ridge Mall: Independence, MO (KC	Nanuet Mall: Nanuet, NY	Midway Mall: Elyria, OH	Warren Mall: Warren, PA
Andrews AFB), MD	Metro)	Orange Plaza: Middletown, NY	New Market Mall: Columbus, OH	West Manchester Mall: York, PA
Capital Plaza Mall: Landover, MD	Crestwood Plaza: St Louis, MO	South Hills Mall: Poughkeepsie, NY	Northland Mall: Columbus, OH	York Mall: York, PA
Chatham Mall: Ellicott City, MD	Metro North Mall: Kansas City, MO (KC	Long Island	Northtowne Square Mall: Toledo, OH	DI 1 1 1
Carrolltowne Mall / Center: Eldersburg, MD	Metro)	Atlas Park Mall / The Shops at Atlas Park: Glen-	Parmatown Mall: Parma, OH	Rhode Island
Frederick Towne Mall: Frederick, MD	North Town Mell, Springfold, MO	dale, NY The Mell et the Course Westbury NY	Portside Festival Marketplace: Toledo, OH Randall Park Mall: North Randall (Cleveland),	Davol Square Marketplace: Providence, RI Lincoln Mall: Lincoln, RI
Golden Ring Mall: Rosedale, MD Harundale Mall: Glen Burnie, MD	North Town Mall: Springfield, MO Northwest Plaza: St. Ann (St. Louis), MO	The Mall at the Source: Westbury, NY Champlaine Valley of New York	OH	Rhode Island Mall: Warwick, RI
Hunt Valley Mall: Baltimore, MD	River Roads Mall: Jennings, MO	Champlaine Centre (south), Plattsburgh, NY	Rolling Acres Mall: Akron, OH	Wakefield Mall: Wakefield, RI
Landover Mall: Landover (near D.C.), MD	St Louis Centre: St Louis, MO	Greater Syracuse Area of New York	Salem Mall: Trotwood (Dayton), OH	Wampanoag Mall: East Providence, RI
Laurel Mall: Laurel, MD	Mall At Wentzville Crossings: Wentzville,	Camillus Mall: Camillus, NY	Severance (Town) Center: Cleveland, OH	wampanoag main Baser rowaciec, kr
Owings Mills Mall: Baltimore, MD	MO	Cortlandville Mall: Cortland, NY	Southland Mall: Marion, OH	South Carolina
Rockville Mall: Rockville, MD	Nebraska	Destiny USA: Syracuse, NY	Southwyck Mall: Toledo, OH	Aiken Mall: Aiken, SC
Massachusetts	Conestoga Mall: Grand Island, NE	Fayetteville Mall: Fayetteville, NY	Surrey Square: Norwood, OH	Ashley Plaza Mall: Charleston, SC
Assembly Square Mall: Sommerville, MA	Crossroads Mall: Omaha, NE	Marketplace Mall: Cicero, NY	Tiffin Mall: Tiffin, OH	Bell Tower Mall: Greenville, SC
Baystate West / Tower Square: Springfield, MA	Monument Mall: Scottsbluff, NE	Penn-Can Mall: Syracuse, NY	Tower Place Mall at Carew Tower: Cincinnati,	Bush River Mall: Columbia, SC
Dedham Mall: Dedham, MA	South Roads Mall: Bellevue (near Omaha),	Shoppingtown Mall: Dewitt, NY	OH	Charles Towne Square: Charleston, SC
Fairfield Mall: Chicopee, MA	NE	TriCounty Mall: Baldwinsville, NY	Westland Mall: Columbus, OH	Columbia Place Mall: Columbia, SC
Hampshire Mall: Hadley, MA	New Hampshire	The Southern Tier Area of New York	Western Woods Mall: Cincinnati , OH	
Mountain Farms Mall: Hadley, MA	Bedford Mall: Bedford, NH	Pyramid Mall: Ithaca, NY	Westgate Mall: Fairview Park (Cleveland), OH	North Kent Mall: Grand Rapids, MI
Methuen Mall: Methuen/Lawrence, MA	Belknap Mall: Belknap, NH	Western New York	Woodland Mall: Bowling Green, OH	Summit Place Mall / Pontiac Mall: Waterford,
New Harbour Mall: Fall River, MA	Nashua Mall: Nashua, NH	Batch demolition of technological	ille Mall: Northwood (Toledo), OH	MI
Shoppers World: Framingham / Natick, MA	riewington man. riewington, mi	9	iy .	The Orchards Mall: Benton Harbor, MI
Swansea Mall: Swansea, MA	Royal Ridge Mall: Nashua, NH	obsolete typologies	ma	Universal Mall / Universal City: Warren, MI
Worcester Common Outlets / Worcester	New Jersey	Partial list of demolished mall in the US	oads Mall: Oklahoma City, OK	Wonderland Mall: Livonia (Detroit), MI
Fashion Outlets: Worcester, MA	251 Route 18: East Brunswick, NJ	nondequoit man / mediey Centre: Rochester,	Eastrand Mall: Tulsa, OK	Minnesota
Michigan	Bergen Mall: Paramus, NJ [offsite] (Robin	NY	Heritage Park Mall: Midwest City, OK	Apache Plaza: St Anthony Village (Minneapo-
Cherryland Mall: Traverse City, MI	Groves' awesome short film)	Lockport Mall: Lockport, NY	Shepherd Mall: Oklahoma City, OK	lis), MN Prockdolo Moll. Procklyn Contor, MN
Copper Country Mall: Houghton, MI	Echelon Mall: Voorhees, NJ	Main Place Mall: Buffalo, NY	Sheridan Village: Tulsa, OK	Brookdale Mall: Brooklyn Center, MN





Autoplastic Demolition in the Technology Age: demolition as command. Technology enters the process.



Vienna Wood Community Building

Name of building

2005

2005

Hefei City, China

Year of construction

progress.

Vear of der

Vienna Wood Community in Hefei City "died" before completion on December 10, 2005. The community covered about 20,000 square metres of construction area with the main structure raised to 58.5 metres high. The tens of millions of yuan worth building was blasted as a whole when its 16th floor was still under

The building was demolished before completion. The crudest way to stimulate GDP Growth: Demolition then rebuilding.

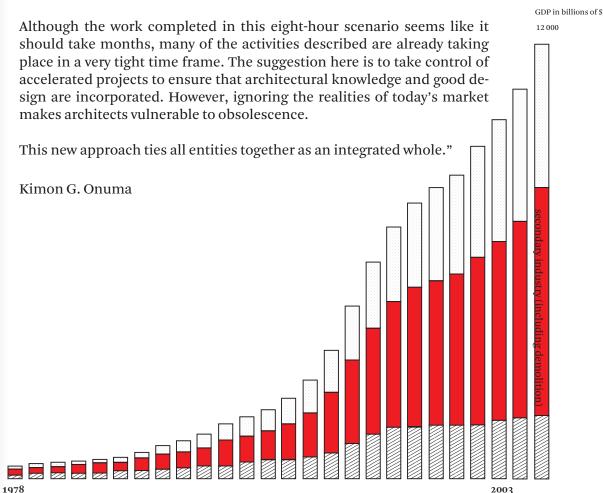


http://www.zerohedge.com/article/china-proudly-demolishing-buildings-completed-pursuit-glorious-hou-

Source

"Clients are changing by implementing global communication, continuous process improvement, and integrated decision making.

The most important initial in "BIM" is the 'I' – for "information". It is the management, analysis, and effective use of information that will distinguish the twenty-first century architect. Architecture will not be viewed on its aesthetic merits alone. Command of data will allow architecture to be increasingly rated on its ability to support a client's mission through the entire life cycle of a project.



Dutch firm Breijn used its BIM model for construction sequencing when designing a replacement railway bridge over the Linge River. "ProRail [the Dutch railway authority] wanted a cost-effective replacement bridge, with minimal disruption of rail service during its construction," recalls Breijn senior designer Cristian Otter.

"With the help of BIM technolgy, we developed a design that met our client's requirements for aesthetics, cost, and constructability."

Breijn was given a tight 90 hour window for the bridge construction in which the rail service would be halted, the existing deck demolished, and new concrete decks placed on the bridge pillars. "We created as-is infrastructure models and to-be design models to help coordinate our design and simulate the demolition and reconstruction of the bridge," says Breijn construction engineer Leo Molenbroek.

"When we ran a **4D simulation of these critical 90 hours**, there were still some pieces of the old bridge just hanging there. We had forgotten some demolishing tasks on the schedule. Thankfully we were able to find and fix these types of issues before they impacted construction."



BIM/DIM
Building information modelling/Demolition information modelling
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QtHwR60aZ78

"Designing office buildings in eight hours will not stop an architect from camping in a forest for days in order to better understand how to site a vacation home."

Kimon G. Onuma